

***This is a SouthArk Master Syllabus. The course syllabus distributed by the instructor may include additional requirements, must be followed by the student in the given term, and is considered to supersede the Master Syllabus.***

**Course Number**

MLSC 1001

**Course Title**

Introduction to Medical Laboratory Science

**Course Description**

This course is an orientation to the profession of medical laboratory science, the professional practice of medical laboratory science, and the different departments, procedures, and regulations encountered within the medical laboratory.

**College Mission**

South Arkansas Community College promotes excellence in learning, teaching, and service; provides lifelong educational opportunities; and serves as a cultural, intellectual, and economic resource for the community.

**College Wide Student Learner Outcomes**

Critical Thinking                      Responsibility                      Communication

**ACTS Course**

**Program Course**

Medical Laboratory Science

**ACTS Outcomes**

**Program Outcomes**

1. List the departments in the clinical Laboratory and discuss the testing performed in each area.
2. Recognize factors that affect methods and test results and take appropriate actions within established guidelines.
3. Discuss and monitor routine departmental quality control.
4. Discuss preventive and corrective maintenance of equipment and instruments.
5. Apply principles of laboratory safety, including Standard Precautions, and evaluate new technologies within the department.

**Course Outcomes**

	Course Outcomes	Unit Outcomes/ Competencies	ACTS	Program Outcomes	Critical Thinking	Communication	Responsibility	Assessment
1	Define Medical Laboratory Science, its history, safety, professionalism, ethics, and the healthcare team.	1,2,3		1		C2		Test 1
2	Identify the title and role of each part of laboratory personnel according to CLIA 88.	5		2		C2		Test 1
3	Identify the role of the medical laboratory in providing quality patient care.	4		3			R4	Test 1
4	List the functions of the urinalysis department within a medical laboratory.	6,7,8		4		C2		Test 1
5	List the functions of a medical microbiology department within a clinical laboratory.	9,10,11,12,13,14		5		C2		Test 1
6	List the functions of a hematology department within a medical laboratory	15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22		6		C2		Test 1
7	List the functions of a coagulation department within a medical laboratory	23,24,25,26		7		C2		Test 2

8	List the functions of a serology department within a medical laboratory.	24,25,26		8		C2		Test 2
9	List the functions of a blood bank department within a medical laboratory.	27,28,29		9		C2		Test 2
10	List the functions of a chemistry department within a medical laboratory and analyze the various test results within the department.	30,31,32, 33,34, 35,36		10	CT2			Test 3

### Unit Outcomes/ Competencies/ Objectives

#### Lecture One:

1. Discuss the history of Medical Laboratory Science.
2. Define the roles of OSHA, CLIA 88, DRG, and FDA.
3. Discuss the importance of National Boards Certification.
4. List and describe the stages of laboratory testing.
5. Analyze the difference types of patients encountered by laboratory professionals.

#### Lecture Two:

6. Define Urinalysis.
7. List the different parts of a nephron.
8. List the items that a urine can be tested for.
9. List and describe the various shapes of bacteria.
10. List various stains used in the laboratory.
11. List various types of media used to grow bacteria.
12. Discuss antimicrobial testing.

#### Lecture Three:

13. Analyze the difference between molds and yeasts.
14. List the different types of specimens that can be analyzed for parasites.
15. Define hematopoiesis.
16. List the five types of White Blood Cells.
17. Analyze the relationship between Hemoglobin and Hematocrit.

#### Lecture Four:

18. List the components of a CBC.
19. Calculate MCH, MCV, and MCHC.
20. Define Reticulocyte.
21. Define Anemia, Leukemia, and Toxic Granulation.
22. List anticoagulants used in hematology.

#### Lecture Five:

23. Define Coagulation.
24. Describe the difference between Extrinsic and Intrinsic.
25. Analyze the difference between PT and APTT testing.
26. Describe the difference between Hemophilia A and Hemophilia B.

#### Lecture Six:

24. List the five types of proteins.
25. List the five types of antibodies.
26. Discuss the following diseases: Infectious Mononucleosis, Rheumatoid Arthritis, Syphilis.

#### Lecture Seven:

27. Discuss the ABO blood group.
28. Discuss the Rh blood group.
29. List the components of a crossmatch procedure.

#### Lecture Eight:

30. Discuss the difference between Wet and Dry chemistries.
31. Draw a Levy-Jennings Chart.
32. Define Mean, Standard deviation, Control Range, Trend, and Shift.
33. List and discuss the major Westgard Rules.

#### Lecture nine:

34. Discuss the significance of Glucose, Calcium, Magnesium, BUN, Creatinine, Uric Acid, and Ammonia testing.
35. List Cardiac markers and describe how they are used to detect a cardiac event.
36. List the three main Thyroid tests.

### Assessment Description(s)

The final course grade will be determined by the student's scores on up to six pop quizzes, four scheduled examinations, one final examination (comprehensive), up to ten practical (lab) projects and two lab quizzes, and any additional student projects.

### Materials and Technological Requirements

None

### Class Attendance Policy

Students are expected to attend all classes in which they are enrolled. If a student is absent from a class session, it is the student's responsibility to make arrangements to complete or make up any work missed. No make-up work for missed classes will be allowed without the approval of the instructor. Students who enroll late must assume all responsibility for work missed. Classes not attended as a result of late enrollment may be counted toward excessive absences. Students not attending the entire class period may be counted absent for that period. An instructor may drop students with a grade of "WE" if students have been absent for an excessive number of days. Warning letters will be sent to the students advising them of the consequences of nonattendance and urging them to contact their instructors immediately. Excessive absences are defined as follows:

#### Regular Semester

Courses which meet once a week .....	2 absences
Courses that meet twice per week .....	3 absences
Courses that meet four times per week .....	5 absences

#### Summer Session

Courses that meet four times per week in a five week session .....	3 absences
Courses which meet two evenings per week in a 10 week session .....	3 absences

Students enrolled in special programs or individualized instruction should contact their program director/instructor regarding specific attendance requirements for the program/course. Some of the selective-admission, health-science programs have specific criteria regarding attendance. Students are encouraged to refer to program policies in these matters.

#### Jury Duty/Military/Official School Function

Scheduled absences are those that occur due to college-related activities or as a result of summons to jury duty or military duty. Classes missed as a result of scheduled absences will not be counted as excessive absences if the instructor is notified and provided documentation prior to the absence(s). Make-up work for scheduled absences will be at the discretion of the instructor.

In all instances, documentation must be provided to the instructor within 24 hours of receipt. Documentation should come from an appropriate party on letterhead or other official stationery with a signature and contact information. Documentation should list the corresponding dates of the leave.

#### Medical leave

For medical-related absences, documentation must include written notice from the treating medical professional documenting time needed off related to medical reasons and time student may resume classes. The medical reason does not need to be listed on the documentation; the documentation must include only that there is a medical reason, the amount of time the student needs to be absent, and the time the student should be able to return to classes. Students who elect to work at home while on excused leave must meet with their instructors to make arrangements to do so. Working on coursework while on medical leave is not a requirement but can be requested by students. If students request that they be allowed to work at home while on an excused leave, the instructor will make every reasonable effort to ensure that the student is able to do so.

For students who have a medical condition necessitating time off or accommodation:

- 1) They may work at home on assignments if they choose to if on medical leave approved by a medical professional
- 2) Receive appropriate accommodations related to coursework (i.e., excused from labs with potentially harmful chemicals, have a larger desk, etc.)
- 3) Resume their studies where they left off once they return to classes
- 4) Be allowed to make up any missed work related to medical leave

- 5) Receive incompletes on their transcripts until coursework is completed, according to the incomplete grade contract.
- 6) Be given a reasonable time frame in which to complete missed coursework

### **Academic Honesty Policy**

Students enrolled at South Arkansas Community College are expected at all times to uphold standards of integrity. Students are expected to perform honestly and to work in every way possible to eliminate academic dishonesty. Academic dishonesty includes cheating and plagiarism, which are defined as follows:

- Cheating is an attempt to deceive the instructor in his/her effort to evaluate fairly an academic exercise. Cheating includes copying another student's homework, class work, or required project (in whole or in part) and/or presenting another's work as the student's own. Cheating also includes giving, receiving, offering, and/or soliciting information on a quiz, test, or examination.
- Plagiarism is the copying of any published work such as books, magazines, audiovisual programs, electronic media, and films or copying the theme or manuscript of another student. It is plagiarism when one uses direct quotations without proper credit or when one uses the ideas of another without giving proper credit. When three or more consecutive words are borrowed, the borrowing should be recognized by the use of quotation marks and proper parenthetical and bibliographic notations.

If, upon investigation, the instructor determines that the student is guilty of cheating or plagiarism, the following penalties will apply:

- The student will receive a penalty of no less than a zero on the work in question.
- The instructor will submit a Student Academic Misconduct Form, written report of the incident, to the appropriate dean.
- The dean will submit form to Vice President for Learning to determine disciplinary action.
- The Vice President for Learning will determine whether further disciplinary action will be taken.
- All decisions may be appealed for review through the college's academic appeals procedure.

### **Equal Opportunity-Affirmative Action Statement**

South Arkansas Community College does not discriminate on the basis of age, race, color, creed, gender, religion, marital status, veteran's status, national origin, disability, or sexual orientation in making decisions regarding employment, student admission, or other functions, operations, or activities.

### **Library Services**

Library Homepage: <http://southark.libguides.com/homepage> Library Contact: LibraryStaff@southark.edu or 870.864.7115

### **Procedures to Accommodate Students with Disabilities:**

If you need reasonable accommodations because of a disability, please report this to the Vice President of Student Services with proper documentation. . VPSS Contact: 870.875.7262

### **The Early Alert System**

In an effort to ensure student retention and success, South Arkansas Community College employs an Early Alert System to identify and support at-risk students as soon as possible in a given semester. The intent of Early Alert is to provide this assistance while there is still time to address behaviors or issues that have the potential of preventing students from completing their courses and degree plans. Students referred through the Early Alert System will be required to work on a corrective action plan with their student advising coach and to include attendance accountability and mandatory academic tutoring either in the academic division or in the Testing and Learning Center (TLC).

Once the Student Advising Coach has met with the referred student, and again when the student has met the prescribed corrective actions, the coach will update the Early Alert System so that the instructor is kept informed of the progress in resolving issues.

### **Behavioral Review Team**

At South Arkansas Community College (SouthArk), we are committed to proactive leadership in student wellbeing and campus safety. By focusing on prevention and early intervention with campus situations that involve any person experiencing distress or engaging in harmful or disruptive behaviors, the BRT will serve as the coordinating hub of existing resources to develop intervention and support strategies and offer case management. Students, faculty, staff, and campus guests are encouraged to report any person on campus who is a concern. BRT Contact: 870.875.7262 BRT@southark.edu

**Date of Revision: 8/31/2016**